

Contents

Preface xi

Global Health Narratives: Listening to the Voices of the Young 1

PART I Failures in Global Health and Their Consequences 11

Health Inequities in Today's Globalized World

1 Global Health Justice 13

Toward a Transformative Agenda for Health Equity

Reconceptualizing "Health Aid" 18

A Shared Obligation: The Right to Health and Reinforcing Frameworks 20

Four Defining Questions for the Future of the World's Health 22

2 Globalized Health Hazards 32

The Need for Collective Global Action

Globalization and the Spread of Infectious Diseases:
Man-Made and Controllable 34

Transnational Spread of Infectious Diseases 38

The Epidemiological Transition from Infectious to
Noncommunicable Diseases: A Double Burden in
Low-Resource Countries 43

A World of Hurt: Global Injuries 46

International Trade and Commerce: Safe Food, Drugs, and
Consumer Products 50

The Benefits and Burdens of Globalization 58

3 Global Health Law in the Broader Currents of Global Governance for Health 59

The Role of International Law 61

International Health Law: The World Health Organization's
Normative Standards 64

Health as a Fundamental Entitlement	68
Interconnecting International Law Regimes	69
Interrelationships between International and Domestic Law	70
Global Governance for Health	71
Universal Values of Good Governance: The Responsibilities of Stewardship	73
The Six Grand Challenges of Global Governance for Health	76

PART II Global Health Institutions 87

4 Fulfilling the Promise of the World Health Organization	89
The Birth of the Premier Global Health Leader	90
Governing Structure: Membership, Organs, and Division of Powers	92
The Milestones: From Disease Eradication to Health Systems	96
The WHO Constitution: A Progressive Vision of a Normative Institution	103
The WHO Reform Agenda: Proposals to Assure the Future of WHO Leadership	114
Concluding Reflections: Systemic Tensions within the WHO	127
5 Old and New Institutions	129
<i>From the World Bank to the Global Fund, the GAVI Alliance, and the Gates Foundation</i>	
Phase One: A Preeminent World Health Organization	131
Phase Two: The Rise of the World Bank	134
Phase Three: The Era of Partnerships	143
Phase Four: Tomorrow's Global Health Institutions	169

PART III International Law and Global Health 175

6 The International Health Regulations	177
<i>Responding to Public Health Emergencies of International Concern</i>	
Antecedents to the IHR (2005)	179
The International Health Regulations (2005)	181
WHO Roles and Multisectoral Relationships	198
Lessons Learned from the H1N1 Pandemic	202
7 The Framework Convention on Tobacco Control	205
<i>The Global Response to Tobacco</i>	
From Scientific Discovery and Industry Obfuscation to Social Mobilization	209

The Framework Convention on Tobacco Control	213
The Tobacco Wars: Globalization, Investment, and Trade	230
The Tobacco Endgames: Toward a Tobacco-Free World	239

8 Health and Human Rights 243

Human Dignity, Global Justice, and Personal Security

Health and Human Rights: From Tension to Synergy	245
Civil/Political Rights and Economic/Social/Cultural Rights: A Double Standard	246
International Human Rights Law: The Foundations	247
The Right to the Highest Attainable Standard of Health	257
Regional Human Rights Systems	260
The Right to Health in National Constitutions	263

9 Global Health, International Trade, and Intellectual Property 270

Toward a Fair Deal for the Global South

The World Trade Organization	272
WTO Agreements in Relation to Health	282
International Health Agreements with Implications for Trade	295
The Doha Development Round and the Future of the WTO	298
The Balance between International Health and Trade	301

PART IV On the Horizon 303

The Quest for Global Social Justice

10 "Getting to Zero" 305

Scientific Innovation, Social Mobilization, and Human Rights in the AIDS Pandemic

The Social Construction of AIDS	308
Social Mobilization: The Vast Potential of Civil Society	314
Governing the AIDS Pandemic: Global AIDS Institutions in the New Millennium	320
Science and Policy: The Ethical Allocation of Scarce Resources	330
Reflecting Back, Looking Forward	340

11 The International Migration of Health Workers 341

A Troubling Example of Global Injustice

Human Resource Inequalities: Magnitude of the Health Crisis	342
Drivers of International Migration	344

Global Justice: Balancing the Interests of Source Countries, Destination Countries, and Health Workers	348
Global Governance: The WHO Code of Practice	349
12 Pandemic Influenza	359
<i>A Case Study on Global Health Security</i>	
A Short History and Description of Influenza	360
Influenza Preparedness and Response: Therapeutic and Public Health Countermeasures	367
The PIP Framework: A Novel Compact for Virus Sharing and Access to Benefits	373
Dual Use Research of Concern: Influenza in an Age of Biosecurity	378
Global Health Justice: The Imperative of Innovative Governance	380
13 The “Silent” Pandemic of Noncommunicable Diseases	383
The Quiet Growth of a Pandemic	387
Domestic Law and Regulation as a Tool for Preventing NCDs	395
Marshaling a Transnational Response	402
The Status Quo Is Unacceptable	410
14 Imagining Global Health with Justice	412
What Should Global Health Look Like?	413
What Would Global Health with Justice Look Like?	423
How Do We Achieve Global Health with Justice?	428
Seizing the Moment for Global Health	439
Notes	443
Glossary of Abbreviations, Key Terms, and Actors in Global Health	503
Acknowledgments	521
Index	525