

CONTENTS

Part I Introduction and Comparisons

- 1 In Search of an Effective Model: A Comparative Outlook on Administrative Silence in Europe** 3
Polonca Kovač, Hanna D. Tolsma, and Dacian C. Dragos

Part II The European Union

- 2 Silence of the EU Authorities: The Legal Consequences of Inaction by the EU Administration** 33
Natassa Athanasiadou and Mariolina Eliantonio

Part III National Perspectives – Western and Southern Europe

- 3 Administrative Silence in Germany** 67
Bettina Engewald

4	Silence in the French Administrative System: A Failed Revolution?	107
	Emilie Chevalier	
5	Legal Instruments to Confront Administrative Inaction in Belgium: A Gift for the Citizen but a Curse for the Government?	147
	Bengt Verbeeck, Ivo Carlens, Jurgen Neuts, and Ludo M. Veny	
6	Remedies Against Administrative Silence in the Netherlands	179
	Kars J. de Graaf, Nicole G. Hoogstra, and Albert T. Marseille	
7	Administrative Silence in Italy, Between (Desired) Simplification and (Practical) Complication	213
	Anna Simonati	
8	The Sound of Silence in Spain	241
	Patricia Valcárcel Fernández, Rafael Fernández Acevedo, and Sara Sistero Ródenas	
9	Administrative Silence in Portugal	279
	Miguel Assis Raimundo, João Tiago Silveira, Tiago Fidalgo de Freitas, and Gonçalo De Andrade Fabião	
 Part IV National Perspectives – Central and Eastern Europe		
10	Legal and Administrative Challenges of Administrative Silence in Slovenia	311
	Tina Sever, Polonca Kovač, and Mirko Pečarič	

11	Administrative Silence in Croatia: Between Fiction and Reality	341
	Marko Šikić, Anamarija Musa, and Bosiljka Britvić Vetma	
12	The Privilege of Silence in Serbian Administrative Law	371
	Vuk Cucić	
13	Using Legal Fictions to Deal with Administrative Silence: The Case of Romania	399
	Dacian C. Dragos, Bogdana Neamtu, and Bianca Radu	
14	Administrative Silence: A Polish Perspective	433
	Agata Jurkowska-Gomułka, Kamilla Kurczewska, Katarzyna Kurzępa-Dedo, and Dawid Sześciło	
15	Administrative Silence in Lithuania: Case Law and Data from the Administrative Oversight Institutions	459
	Vidmantė Giedraitytė, Agnė Andrijauskaitė, and Mantas Bileišis	
	Index	493