Contents

Tab	les and Figures	viii
Ack	nowledgements	ix
A Note on the Author		X
1	Defending Nature	1
2	What is Nature Doing?: Radical Environmentalism and the Role of Nature	15
3	Nature, Identity and More-than-human Agency	28
4	'I Talked to My Tree and He Talked Back': Activism, Nature and Meaning-making	39
5	Encounters with Activists	60
6	Radicalisation: Activist Journeys to Direct Action Campaigning	73
7	Transcendence: Experiences of Nature that Transform Activist Identity	95
8	Connection: The Formation of Relationships with Nature	112
9	Communication: Dialogic Relationships with Animals, Plants and Landscapes	131
10	Grief from the Destruction of Nature	141
11	Alive to the World: Interconnection, Kinship and Responsibility	154
References		164
Index		172

Tables and Figures

Tables			
2.1	Environmental activism and tactical repertoires	17	
4.1	Participant characteristics at time of interview	50	
Fig	ıre		
11.1	Transformation of activist concepts and actions over time	160	