

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction: Violence and Mental Illness in Context</b> . . . . .	1
1.1	Violence in the Twenty-First Century . . . . .	2
1.2	Gender, Race, and Age Differences . . . . .	3
1.3	Different Categories of Violence . . . . .	4
1.4	Mental Illness . . . . .	4
1.5	Spectacular Events and Mental Illness . . . . .	5
1.6	Methodological Challenges . . . . .	6
1.7	Why We Need This Book . . . . .	7
	References . . . . .	8
<b>2</b>	<b>Crazy, Mad, Insane, or Mentally Ill?</b> . . . . .	11
2.1	Why Are Clear Definitions Important? . . . . .	11
2.2	Theoretical Underpinnings of Moral Development and Societal Values . . . . .	12
2.3	A Positive Example of Interaction Rituals . . . . .	14
2.4	A Negative Example of Interaction Rituals . . . . .	15
2.5	Core Concepts . . . . .	16
	References . . . . .	19
<b>3</b>	<b>Public Perceptions and Experts' Opinions: Causes, Correlates, and Prevention</b> . . . . .	21
3.1	Background . . . . .	22
3.2	Reporting of Mental Illness to Prevent Gun Violence . . . . .	23
3.3	The Present Study . . . . .	24
3.4	Results . . . . .	26
3.5	Conclusions . . . . .	30
3.6	Research Needs . . . . .	31
3.7	Some Limitations and Strengths of the Data Presented . . . . .	32
	References . . . . .	33

<b>4</b>	<b>The Association Between Mental Illness and Violence</b>	37
4.1	Attributable Risk	38
4.2	A Few Notes on the Methodology of the Study	40
4.3	The Results	40
4.4	What Is the Clinical Relevance of the Conclusions in This Chapter?	44
	References	45
<b>5</b>	<b>Psychiatric Symptoms and Behaviors in Adolescence that Are Associated with Violence</b>	47
5.1	Developmental Disorders or Delays	48
5.2	Hyperactivity and Attention Deficits	49
5.3	Externalizing Behavior and Conduct Disorder	50
5.4	Contextual Factors that Impact Psychiatric Symptoms in Childhood and Adolescence	52
	References	54
<b>6</b>	<b>Special Populations: Gender, Race, and Incarcerated Individuals</b>	57
6.1	The Role of Gender in Mental Illness and Violence	58
6.2	The Role of Race/Ethnicity in Mental Illness and Violence	60
6.3	Mental Illness and Violence in Incarcerated Populations	61
	References	64
<b>7</b>	<b>Victimization and Suicide</b>	67
7.1	What Is the Relationship Between Committing Violence and Becoming a Victim of Violence?	68
7.2	Risk Factors for Violent Offending and Victimization in Mentally Ill People	68
7.3	Suicide and Mental Illness	69
	References	71
<b>8</b>	<b>Conclusions and Implications</b>	73
8.1	Violence as a Public Health Concern	74
8.2	Stigma and Social Interaction	74
8.3	Public Perceptions and the Discrepancy Between Evidence and Daily Media Reporting	75
8.4	The Empirical Relationship Between Mental Disorder and Violence	75
8.5	Psychiatric Symptoms and Diagnoses in Childhood and Adolescence	76
8.6	Gender, Race, and Incarcerated Populations	77
8.7	Victimization of Mentally Ill and Suicide	77
8.8	Implications and Recommendations	78
8.9	For Policy-Making	79

Contents	xi
8.10 For Justice System Practices	80
8.11 Concluding Remarks	81
References	82
<b>Index</b>	<b>83</b>