## **Contents**

List	of	Table	xiii
Pref	ace		XV
Ack	nov	wledgments	xviii
Intr	odı	action	1
	A.	Civil Versus Common Law	1
		Civil Law	2
		Common Law Views on Civil Law	3
		Legal Orientalism	5
		China's Civil Law System	6
	В.	History and Philosophy	7
		Ancient China	7
		Modern China	9
	C.	Lawmaking System	11
		Structure	11
		Sources and Process	13
	Co	nclusion	17
Part	t I	Lawyers and Judges	19
1	Lav	vyers: Education, Practice, and Alternatives	21
	A.	Legal Education in China	21
		Overview	21
		Criticisms	23
	В.	Law as Profession	25
		Overview	25
		Entry	25
		Specialization and Types of Legal Practice	27
		Income	29
		Issues	30
		Female Lawyers	30
		Social Connections	31
		Perceptions	32

## viii CONTENTS

		The Role and Image of Lawyers	32
		Disillusions and Dreams	35
	C.	Legal Practice	36
		The Bar	36
		Law Firms	37
		Legal Fees	41
		Professional Risks and Ethics	41
	D.	Alternative Lawyering	43
		Legal Aid	43
		Barefoot Lawyers	45
	Co	nclusion	45
2	Jud	iciary: System, Issues, and Alternatives	47
	A.	Court System	47
		China's Sense of the Judiciary	47
		Court Organization	49
	В.	Judicial Structure	51
		Institutions of the Court	51
		Special Judicial Institutions	52
		Filing Tribunal	52
		Enforcement Tribunal	56
		People's Assessors	57
	C.	Judicial Functions	59
		Interpretations	59
		Guidance	60
	D.	Judicial Attitudes, Reforms, and Issues	62
		Attitudes	62
		Experiments	64
		Judicial Independence	69
	E.	Alternative Dispute Resolution	69
		Petition	70
		Mediation	70
		Arbitration	75
	Co	nclusion	76
Pai	rt II	Private Law	77
3		ril Procedure	79
	A.		79
	В.	Preliminary Matters	80
		Jurisdiction	80
		Representation	82
		Preservation Measures	83

		CONTENTS	ix
	Case Filings		83
	Case Fees		84
	C. Proceedings		85
	Evidence and Burden of Proof		85
	Summary Procedures		88
	D. Appeals and Time Limits		89
	Trial Instances and Retrial		89
	Time Limits		90
	Conclusion		92
4	Family Law and Torts:		
	Personal Relationships and Personal Injury		93
	A. Family Law		93
	Introduction		93
	Principles and Issues		95
	Freedom and Marriage		95
	Family Autonomy		96
	Government Intervention		96
	Family Responsibility		97
	Marriage and Property		97
	Family Law Practice		98
	B. Tort Law		100
	History of Tort Law in China		101
	Basic Principles of Current Chinese Tort Law		102
	Categories of Liability		102
	Types of Remedies		102
	Specific Torts		104
	Defamation		105
	Medical Malpractice		105
	Traffic Lawsuits		107
	Environmental Torts		109
	Conclusion		111
5	Property: Real and Intellectual		113
	A. Property Law		113
	History and Sources of Law		114
	Types of Property Rights		116
	Eminent Domain		119
	Inheritance		121
	B. Intellectual Property		122
	Copyright		123
	Patents		124
	Trademarks		125

## x CONTENTS

	Trade or Commercial Secrets	126 127	
	Conclusion		
6	Contract and Employment Law	129	
	A. Contract Law	129	
	History and Sources	129	
	Elements of Contracts	131	
	Forming a Valid Contract	131	
	Performance	132	
	Remedies	133	
	Foreign Economic Contracts	134	
	B. Employment Law	136	
	Overview	136	
	Labor Disputes	138	
	Legal Practice	139	
	Conclusion	140	
7	Commercial and Company Law	141	
	A. Commercial Law	141	
	Overview	141	
	Mergers and Acquisitions: Law and Practice	144	
	Bankruptcy Law and Practice	145	
	B. Company Law	147	
	History	147	
	Development of Company Law	148	
	Types of Companies	149	
	Company Formation	150	
	Company Structure	152	
	Board of Directors	152	
	Board of Supervisors	153	
	Shareholders	153	
	Corporate Responsibility	154	
	Conclusion	154	
Pa	rt III Public Law	157	
8	Administrative Law	159	
Ü	Conclusion	163	
9	Criminal Law		
	A. Introduction	165	
	B. Substantive Criminal Law	166	
	C. Criminal Procedure	168	
	D. Criminal Proceedings	169	

	CONTENTS	ΧI
Public Security (Police) People's Procuratorate (Prosecutor) Defense Lawyers E. Punishment		169 174 177 181
Conclusion		182
10 International Law		185
A. Introduction		185
B. Political versus Economic Rights		187
C. Universal Periodic Review		189
United States		189
China		191
Conclusion		193
Conclusion		195
Notes		199
Bibliography		239
Index		255