## Contents

	oles of Cases ole of Legislation	ix xiii
Guide to the Companion Website		XV
1	An introduction to family law	1
	The structure of the book	1
	Reading family law cases	3
	Statutes	4
	Family law essay questions	4
	Family law problem questions	5
	Helpful journals	5
	Some helpful websites	6
2	Marriage and civil partnership	7
	Learning objectives	7
	Introduction	7
	Void marriage	8
	Non-marriage	11
	The presumption in favour of marriage	12
	Same-sex marriage	13
	Nullity	14
	Civil partnership	19
	Distinguishing marriage and cohabitiation	19
	Marriage as a status	20
	Summary	20
	Further reading	21
3	Informal families	23
	Learning objectives	23
	Introduction	23
	Statutory recognition	24
	Property disputes on separation	25
	Personal property	25
	Land	26
	Constructive trusts	28
	Proprietary estoppel	31
	Reform	33

	Property on death	34
	Summary Further reading	35 36
	Turtion reduing	30
4	2110100	37
	Learning objectives	37
	Introduction	37
	The ground for divorce or dissolution	38
	The facts	39
	Bars to divorce Procedures	44
	The goals of a divorce law	46
	Dissolution of civil partnerships	47
	Judicial separation	47
	Reforms	48
	Summary	49
	Further reading	49
_		
5		51
	Learning objectives Introduction	51 51
	The definition of domestic violence	52
	Civil orders	53
	Stalking	63
	Criminal law	64
	Summary	65
	Further reading	65
4	Financial orders on separation	67
U	Learning objectives	67
	Introduction	67
	Financial orders on marriage	68
	Factors to be taken into account	68
	Big money cases	73
	Clean breaks	76
	Pre-nuptial agreements	77
	The house	79
	Agreements	80
	Variation	80
	Appeals	80
	Child support payments	81
	Summary	82
	Further reading	82

7	Parenthood and parental responsibilities	83
	Learning objectives	83
	Introduction	83
	Who is the mother of the child?	84
	Who is the father of the child?	85
	The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Acts of 1990 and 2008	87
	Surrogacy	92
	Parental responsibility	94
	Summary	100
	Further reading	100
8	Disputes over children	103
	Learning objectives	103
	Introduction	103
	Children's rights	103
	Children in court	106
	The welfare principle	107
	The no order principle	108
	Children and Families Act 2014	110
	Natural parent presumption	111
	Shared residence	113
	Contact orders	115
	Enforcing contact	119
	Changing names	119
	Relocation cases	120
	Section 91(14) orders	123
	Summary	124
	Further reading	124
9	Child abuse	127
	Learning objectives	127
	Introduction	127
	Key duties on a local authority	128
	Care order	130
	Supervision order	140
	Child assessment order	141
	Emergency protection order	141
	Summary	143
	Further reading	143
10	Adoption	145
	Learning objectives	145
	Introduction	145

## viii Beginning Family Law

146
146
146
152
152
155
156
157
158
161
161
163