Contents

Introduction: The Agon of Author and Audience 1

- **1.** The Battle between Anglo-American Copyright and European Authors' Rights 14
- **2.** From Royal Privilege to Literary Property: A Common Start to Copyright in the Eighteenth Century 53
- 3. The Ways Part: Copyright and Authors' Rights in the Nineteenth Century 82
- **4.** Continental Drift: Europe Moves from Property to Personality at the Turn of the Century 126
- **5.** The Strange Birth of Moral Rights in Fascist Europe 163
- **6.** The Postwar Apotheosis of Authors' Rights 199
- **7.** America Turns European: The Battle of the Booksellers Redux in the 1990s 262
- **8.** The Rise of the Digital Public: The Copyright Wars Continue in the New Millennium 318

Conclusion: Reclaiming the Spirit of Copyright 383

Acknowledgments 411

Notes 413

Index 513