## **Contents**

Acknowledgements

1	Introduction: the state of culture	1
	The global political economy of information ownership 4 Copyright maximalism 11 The language game of intellectual property politics 13 Chapter overview 16	
2	American intellectual property hegemony	25
	For the good of the country: restructuring the American government to protect intellectual property 29  Reconfiguring bureaucracy 33  Congressional advocacy 37  Beyond America – intellectual property barbarians and intellectual property maximalism 45  Conclusion 49	
3	Intellectual property piracy and the national security threat  Framing piracy as a national security threat 61  The securitization of intellectual property 63  Who is the enemy? From pirates and IP activists to terrorists 68  A fractured global debate 76  Conclusion 80	58

xiii

4	Intellectual property and the state: the territories of national culture	86
	The Cold War and the clash of cultural policy 90 Cold War copyright 98 The state of national culture 104 So what is European culture anyway? 109 Conclusion 111	
5	Exporting authenticity and the hybridity of culture	118
	Hybridity and the nation-state 121 Conclusion 135	
6	Critical copyright, cultural flows, traditional knowledge, and the future	143
	The colonizing practices of copyright 146 Pathway one: preserving the past — neotraditionalism 153 Pathway two: neoliberal indigeneity 159 Pathway three: global indigeneity—hybridity and the (re)birth of authenticity 164 Traditional knowledge and the modern state 168 Conclusion 174	
7	Mass culture and the culture of the masses: a manifesto for user-generated rights	181
	The origins of user-generated content 182  Deconstruction of user-generated content 183  The "problem" of user-generated content 185  Toward a better copyright balance and a cultural bill of rights 197  Conclusion 199	
8	Skipping through the desert of the real: copyright landscapes and the future of creativity	213
	TRIPing through the desert of the real 216 Skipping through the desert of the real 225 Conclusion 235	
	Bibliography	
Inc	Index	